

## **LITURGICAL STUDIES**

### **INTRODUCTION**

#### ***Degrees Offered***

Ph.D./ Th.D.

#### ***Objectives***

The doctoral program in Liturgical Studies prepares students to do critical research in the historical evolution of Christian rites; to speak and think theologically about Christian ritual practice, both historical and contemporary; and to access the ritual strategies involved in particular liturgical events and ritual traditions. This will involve both familiarity with major figures, themes, and tasks in liturgiology, as well as an array of research skills including a critical use of primary sources, textual analysis, and conversance with a range of methods in the disciplines. With these skills, students will be prepared to address both the scholarly and pastoral dimensions of Christian worship through teaching (university or seminary settings), writing, and/or pastoral leadership, serving churches at the local, regional, or national levels.

#### ***Admissions Requirements***

In addition to the other GTU requirements for admission, students must hold a master's degree in Liturgical Studies or the equivalent study in another degree program at the master's level.

### **LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS**

Students are expected to demonstrate proficiency in one modern research language (e.g., French, German, etc.), other than his or her native language, and in one language of early liturgy (e.g., Latin, Greek, Syriac, etc.). In addition, students are expected to show competence in any other language(s) necessary for their planned area of specialization. Language requirements should be met early in the residence period (and must be completed before the student begins the comprehensive examination process) so that the language can be used in course work and research.

### **COURSEWORK**

Students are required to complete four foundational seminars, which are offered over two-year period: Liturgical Methods Proseminar; one seminar in Liturgical History, and the seminar in medieval or reformation and modern; the seminar in Liturgical Theology; and the seminar in Ritual Studies as Liturgical Studies. Beyond foundational seminars, students are required to develop further expertise in at least one of three "interdisciplines" of liturgical studies, as well as to pursue work in one or more related disciplines. Therefore, students must: (1) complete additional course work in liturgical history, liturgical theology, and/or ritual studies; (2) take further course work in their related disciplines. The focus and extent of additional areas of study will be determined in consultation with the student's academic advisor.

Courses frequently offered include: the history/theology of Eucharist; Liturgy of the Hours; Christian initiation, rites of the sick, death, and dying; liturgy and culture; liturgical aesthetics; sacramental theology; liturgy and architecture; as well as current topics across an ecumenical spectrum of worship traditions.

### **COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS**

The comprehensive examinations consist of two timed examinations, and two essays. Each of the three interdisciplines of Liturgical Studies (liturgical theology, liturgical history, and ritual studies)

must be the focus of each of the four exams. The student may choose which exam will focus on which interdiscipline.

1. Timed exam based on bibliography produced by the faculty and supplemented by additional sources related to the student's particular focus. This exam will demonstrate: a) familiarity with and knowledge of major figures, themes, and tasks in liturgical studies; and b) the fruit of a student's specific research in each area. The student will choose the time frame of the exam (either four-hour closed-book or 24-hour take-home exam) and which of the three interdisciplines on which it will focus.
2. A second timed exam as described above, but focused on a different interdiscipline.
3. A 30-40 page essay demonstrating the student's in-depth understanding of the remaining interdiscipline not focused upon in the two timed exams.
4. A 30-40 page essay demonstrating integration of the student's allied field and/or university discipline with liturgical studies.

An oral examination will follow covering the required bibliographies; the exams; and the essays produced by the student.

### **DISSERTATION**

Within a few months of successful completion of the comprehensive examinations, the student is expected to submit a first draft of their dissertation proposal to the area faculty.

### **ALLIED FIELD REQUIREMENTS**

Allied field students can complete coursework requirements through one of two options:

1. Take two courses in the area, focusing on one of three sub-disciplines (liturgical history, liturgical theology, ritual studies). OR,
2. Take the liturgical studies Proseminar (offered each fall term) and one other course from any of the sub-disciplines.

In addition to taking two courses, students must complete the Comprehensive Examination process as a part of their particular area through one of two options:

1. Take a written, closed book examination in liturgical history, liturgical theology, or ritual studies. OR,
2. Write an essay that demonstrates the integration of the student's area of expertise. This paper will be 30-40 pages in length.